

PIE VERBAL MORPHOLOGY: Tenses and moods

Stem:	Present stem	Aorist stem	Perfect stem
Aspect/Aktionsart:	imperfective	perfective	resultative
Present:	Indicative Pres.	—	Indicative Perf.
Past:	Indicative Impf.	Indicative Aor.	(Plusqu.)
Extratemporarality / Memoriation:	Injunctive Pres.	Injunctive Aor.	(Injunctive Perf.)
Prospectivity / Voluntativity:	Subjunctive Pres.	Subjunctive Aor.	(Subjunctive Perf.)
Cupitvity / Potentiality:	Optative Pres.	Optative Aor.	(Optative Perf.)
Order / Admonition:	Imperative Pres.	Imperative Aor.	(Imperative Perf.)