

- (8) **Preposition Phrase (PP)**
- (right) near the fireplace
 - towards the entrance to the building
 - (wholly) inside (the enclosure)
 - out (of the house)
 - despite the failed attempt of the paramilitary at blowing up the institute
- (9) **Adjective Phrase (AP)**
- (very) angry (at the rest of the human race)
 - (completely and utterly) disappointed (at the ineptitude of CYTA)
 - interested (in the history of Postmodernist theatre) (to some extent)
 - dull (to the extreme)
 - (soul-destroyingly) boring
 - devoid of content
- (10) **Adverb Phrase (AdvP)**
- (very) slowly
 - (extremely) well
 - (completely) independently of the approval of his superiors

COMPLEMENTS, ARGUMENTS, MODIFIERS

- (11)
- constantly relied on her throughout the crisis
 - secretly devoured the leftovers in the car on Friday before leaving
 - often claimed that he was God's personal messenger despite being an atheist
- (12)
- reliant on her parents during the crisis
 - fond of his wife in every way
 - proud of her children above all justification
 - unable to keep the appointment because of the accident
 - completely bereft/devoid of inspiration
- (13)
- his fondness/liking for strong drink during the Winter months
 - my misguided reliance on commercial software in writing these notes
 - the expert on physics on the committee in an orange waistcoat
 - her profound faith in divine beings during the crisis
 - the generous friends of the accident victims
 - the better known kings of England before the fifteenth century
- (14)
- towards the fence
 - right inside the house
 - despite state intervention

- **complements** are **arguments** (but **not necessarily the other way round**)
- complements are stored in the lexicon, as part of the head's **lexical entry**
- **modifiers** are purely **optional**, arguments/complements are **obligatory**
- modifiers are added **recursively**, complements appear **closest to the head**