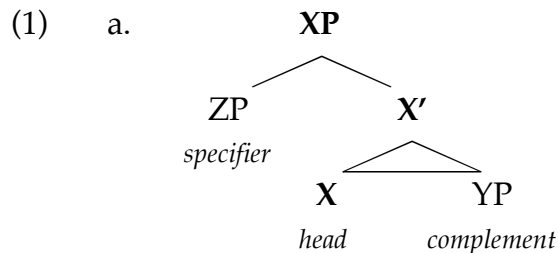


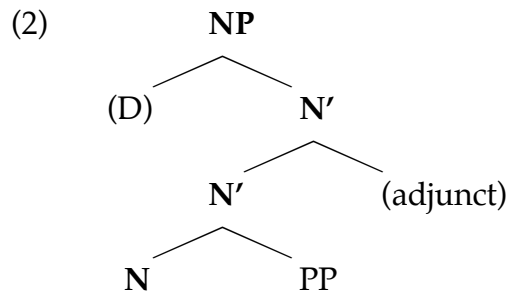
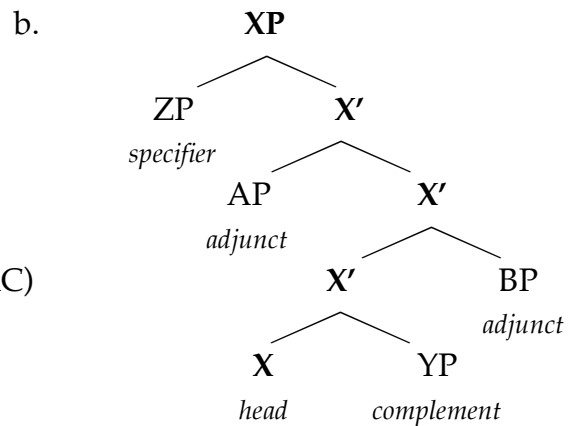
September 26 & 29, 2006

CLASSESS 7-8: CATEGORIAL PHRASES & SENTENCE STRUCTURE

X'-STRUCTURE AND...



... NP (spec: D; compl: PP, adj: AP, PP, CP, RC)

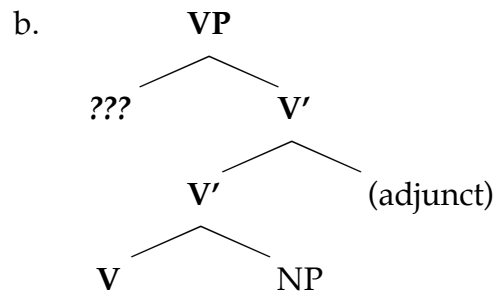
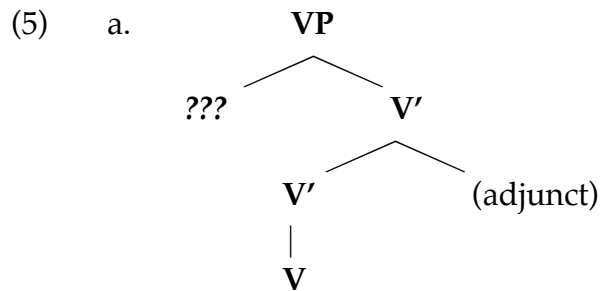


NB: Not all nouns have complements! But if they do, the complement must be sister of N — and if they don't, any other NP-internal material must be adjoined to N'!

- (3) a. *teacher, father, engine*
 b. *play, book, freedom*
 c. *belief, claim, fact*

- (4) a. *John's sister*
 b. *his sister*
 c. [_{NP} ... pronoun ...] / [_D pronoun]

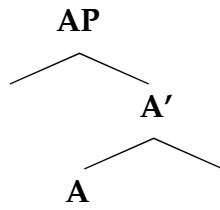
... VP (spec: ???; compl: NP, PP, CP; adj: AdvP, NP, PP, CP)



- (6) a. i. *jump, dance, shout* ii. *arrive, sleep, fall* iii. *like, frighten, please*
 b. i. *kiss, kick, eat* ii. *want, believe, expect* iii. *give, send, donate*

... **AP** (*spec: AdvP, D; compl: PP, CP; adj: AdvP*)

(7)

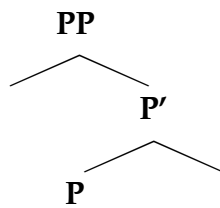


(8)

- a. *ignorant*
- b. *good*
- c. *afraid*
- d. *fond*
- e. *proud*

... **PP** (*spec: AdvP, NP, PP; compl: PP, NP; adj: AdvP*)

(9)

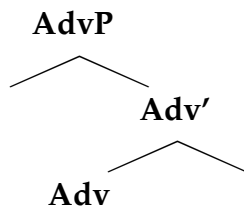


(10)

- a. *in*
- b. *across*
- c. *on*
- d. *out*
- e. *underneath*

... **AdvP** (*spec: AdvP; compl: —; adj: AdvP*)

(11)



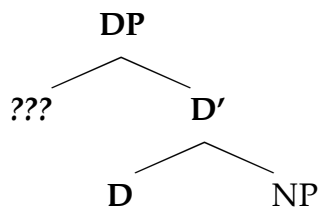
(12)

- a. *ignorantly*
- b. *well*
- c. *yesterday*
- d. *fortunately*
- e. *apparently*

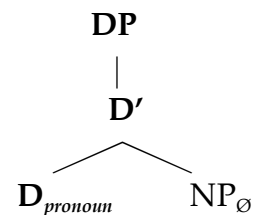
X'-STRUCTURE AND...

... **NP vs. DP**

(13) a.

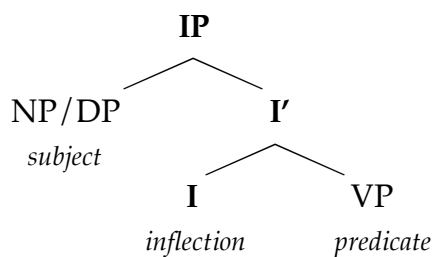


b.



... **CLAUSES VS. SENTENCES** (NB: See also last semester's handouts from ENG 135)

(14)



(15)

