

March 17, 2006

## CLASS 14: ADJECTIVES, ADVERBS & PREPOSITIONS

### ADJECTIVES

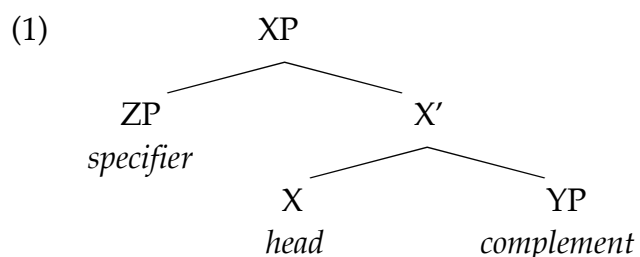
- prototypical adjectives
- distinctive properties
- A vs. N / vs. V / vs. D
- structure of AP
- predicative As
- attributive vs. predicative
- other functions

### ADVERBS

- adverbial modifiers
- Adv vs. A
- structure of AdvP
- adverbial complements

### PREPOSITIONS

- traditional class
- P vs. C / vs. Adv / vs. A / vs. V
- grammaticized uses of Ps
- P-stranding
- structure of PP
- complements vs. adjuncts
- PP complements



modifiers are adjoined to XP  
– some XPs allow right-ward,  
but all XPs allow left-ward  
adjunction (no extension)  
– X extends into projection levels  
for X = V, N, A, Adv, P (...)